

1st CONJUGATION

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE		
SINGULAR		
1ST PERSON	amā bo	I shall love
2ND PERSON	amā bis	you will love
3RD PERSON	amā bit	he will love
PLURAL		
1ST PERSON	amā bimus	we shall love
2ND PERSON	amā bitis	you will love
3RD PERSON	amā bunt	they will love

Conjugating Verbs in the future tense

Latin verbs change their endings to show five things:

1. **number** (singular or plural)
2. **person** (1st, 2nd, or 3rd)
3. **tense** (present, imperfect, future, perfect, pluperfect, or future perfect)
4. **mood** (indicative, subjective, or imperative) and
5. **voice** (active or passive)

Whew! You can learn all of that information from the ending of the verb. Here's how it works:

STEP 1: EVERY VERB HAS 4 PRINCIPLE PARTS - The Future Tense is built off of the present stem which can be found in the 2nd principle part. The 1st Conjugation always has “-āre” at the end of the 2nd principle part. **Drop that ending to find the present stem.** You can ignore the 1st, 3rd and 4th principle parts in the Future Tense.

4 principle parts

1st **amō**, 2nd **amāre**, 3rd **amāvī**, 4th **amātum**

DROP ENDING TO FORM THE PRESENT STEM

1ST PERSON, SINGULAR, PRESENT, INDICATIVE ACTIVE PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE PERFECT PARTICIPLE PASSIVE

STEP 2: EVERY CONJUGATION HAS A CONJUGATION IDENTIFIER - The 1st conjugation is the “a” conjugation. You **use the letter “a”** as a connector between the stem and the ending when building your verbs.

STEP 3: ADD THE TENSE SIGN - The future tense is **identified with “bi”**. The exception here is that the 1st singular uses “**b**”, and the 3rd plural uses “**bu**”.

STEP 4: ADD THE ENDING - The person/number identifiers are the same for every verb: “**o**” - 1st singular, “**s**”-2nd singular, “**t**” - 3rd singular, “**mus**” - 1st plural, “**tis**” - 2nd plural, “**nt**” - 3rd plural. Add them to the stem, the conjugation sign, and the tense sign, and you've built your verb!

3rd Person Singular: **am** + **a** + **bi** + **t** = **amabit**

STEP 1: VERB STEM STEP 2: CONJUGATION IDENTIFIER STEP 3: TENSE SIGN STEP 4: PERSONAL ENDING CONJUGATED VERB

1st
CONJUGATION

orō,
PRESENT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

DROP ENDING TO FORM
THE PRESENT STEM

orāre,
PRESENT INFINITIVE
ACTIVE

orāvī,
PERFECT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

orātus
PERFECT PARTICIPLE
PASSIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Singular

1ST PERSON

orābo

I shall pray

1ST PERSON

orā

___ shall pray

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

orābis

you will pray

2ND PERSON

orā

___ will pray

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

orabit

he, she, it will pray

3RD PERSON

ora

___, ___, ___ will pray

3RD PERSON

Plural

1ST PERSON

orābimus

we shall pray

1ST PERSON

orā

___ shall pray

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

orābitis

you will pray

2ND PERSON

orā

___ will pray

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

orabunt

they will pray

3RD PERSON

ora

___ will pray

3RD PERSON



laudō,
PRESENT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

DROP ENDING TO FORM
THE PRESENT STEM

laudāre,
PRESENT INFINITIVE
ACTIVE

laudāvī,
PERFECT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

laudātus
PERFECT PARTICIPLE
PASSIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Singular

Plural

1ST PERSON

laudābo

I shall praise

1ST PERSON

laudā

___ shall praise

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

laudābis

you will praise

2ND PERSON

laudā

___ will praise

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

laudabit

he, she, it will praise

3RD PERSON

lauda

___, ___, ___ will praise

3RD PERSON

___, ___, ___

1ST PERSON

laudābimus

we were praising

1ST PERSON

laudā

___ shall praise

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

laudābitis

you will praise

2ND PERSON

laudā

___ will praise

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

laudabunt

they will praise

3RD PERSON

lauda

___ will praise

3RD PERSON

1st
CONJUGATION

vocō,
PRESENT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

DROP ENDING TO FORM
THE PRESENT STEM
vocāre,
PRESENT INFINITIVE
ACTIVE

vocāvī,
PERFECT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

vocātus
PERFECT PARTICIPLE
PASSIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Singular

Plural

1ST PERSON

vocābo

I shall call

2ND PERSON

vocābis

you will call

3RD PERSON

vocabit

he, she, it will call

1ST PERSON

vocā

___ shall call

2ND PERSON

vocā

___ will call

3RD PERSON

voca

___, ___, ___ will call

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

1ST PERSON

vocābimus

we shall call

2ND PERSON

vocābitis

you will call

3RD PERSON

vocabunt

they will call

1ST PERSON

vocā

___ shall call

2ND PERSON

vocā

___ will call

3RD PERSON

voca

___ will call

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

1st
CONJUGATION

parō,
PRESENT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

DROP ENDING TO FORM
THE PRESENT STEM

parāre,
PRESENT INFINITIVE
ACTIVE

parāvī,
PERFECT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

parātus
PERFECT PARTICIPLE
PASSIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Singular

Plural

1ST PERSON

parābo

I shall prepare

1ST PERSON

parā

__ shall prepare

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

parābis

you will prepare

2ND PERSON

parā

__ will prepare

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

parabit

he, she, it will prepare

3RD PERSON

para

__, __, __ will prepare

3RD PERSON

1ST PERSON

parābimus

we shall prepare

1ST PERSON

parā

__ shall prepare

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

parābitis

you will prepare

2ND PERSON

parā

__ will prepare

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

parabunt

they will prepare

3RD PERSON

para

__ will prepare

3RD PERSON

1st
CONJUGATION

explōrō,

PRESENT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

DROP ENDING TO FORM
THE PRESENT STEM

explōrāre,

PRESENT INFINITIVE
ACTIVE

explōravī,

PERFECT INDICATIVE
ACTIVE

explōrātus

PERFECT PARTICIPLE
PASSIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Singular

Plural

1ST PERSON

explōrābo

I shall find out

1ST PERSON

explōrā

__ shall find out

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

explōrābis

you will find out

2ND PERSON

explōrā

__ will find out

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

explōrabit

he, she, it will find out

3RD PERSON

explōra

__, __, __ will find out

3RD PERSON

1ST PERSON

explōrābimus

we shall find out

1ST PERSON

explōrā

__ shall find out

1ST PERSON

2ND PERSON

explōrābitis

you will find out

2ND PERSON

explōrā

__ will find out

2ND PERSON

3RD PERSON

explōrābunt

they will find out

3RD PERSON

explōra

__ will find out

3RD PERSON